

Avalon Technologies (AVALON IN)

Rating: ACCUMULATE | CMP: Rs878 | TP: Rs943

August 6, 2025

Q1FY26 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cur	rent	Pre	vious
	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Rating	ACCU	MULATE	ACCUI	MULATE
Target Price	9	43	9	27
Sales (Rs. m)	14,360	18,704	13,811	17,849
% Chng.	4.0	4.8		
EBITDA (Rs. m)	1,585	2,207	1,563	2,178
% Chng.	1.4	1.4		
EPS (Rs.)	14.0	20.8	13.9	20.4
% Chng.	0.8	1.8		

Key Financials - Consolidated

Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Sales (Rs. m)	8,672	10,981	14,360	18,704
EBITDA (Rs. m)	625	1,149	1,585	2,207
Margin (%)	7.2	10.5	11.0	11.8
PAT (Rs. m)	280	634	926	1,374
EPS (Rs.)	4.3	9.6	14.0	20.8
Gr. (%)	(53.0)	125.2	46.0	48.4
DPS (Rs.)	-	-	-	-
Yield (%)	-	-	-	-
RoE (%)	5.2	10.9	14.1	17.8
RoCE (%)	7.0	14.1	17.6	22.3
EV/Sales (x)	6.6	5.3	4.1	3.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	92.0	50.6	36.9	26.6
PE (x)	206.1	91.5	62.7	42.2
P/BV (x)	10.5	9.5	8.2	6.9

Key Data	AVAL.BO AVALON IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.1,074 / Rs.425
Sensex / Nifty	80,544 / 24,574
Market Cap	Rs.58bn/ \$ 665m
Shares Outstanding	66m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs 285 66m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	44.60
Foreign	8.67
Domestic Institution	22.01
Public & Others	24.72
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	-

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	5.4	19.7	77.6
Relative	9.2	16.0	73.3

Praveen Sahay

praveensahay@plindia.com | 91-22-66322369

Rahul Shah

rahulshah@plindia.com | 91-22-66322534

Strong performance, Margins Expanded

Avalon Technologies (AVALON IN) has reported strong revenue growth of 62.1% YoY mainly driven from Mobility/Industrial segments (grew by ~92%/85% YoY). EBITDA margin expanded by healthy ~710bps YoY to 9.2%, attributed to a favorable segment mix (Mobility/industrials contributes 26%/32% to the revenue) with increased US manufacturing (reached 20% of revenue). AVALON has upward revised its guidance from 18-20% to 23-25% growth in topline for FY26, while maintaining GM at 33-35%. We estimate FY25-27E revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 30.5%/38.6%/47.2%, with EBITDA margin expansion of ~130bps.

We maintain our 'Accumulate' rating with a TP of Rs 943 (earlier Rs 927) valuing at 45x FY27 earnings, with healthy performance in Q1FY26. We have revised our FY26/FY27 EPS estimates upward by 0.8%/1.8% to reflect stronger earnings in the quarter.

Revenues increased by 62.1%, PAT stood at Rs 142mn: Sales increased by 62.1% YoY (PLe: Energy/Mobility& 2.6bn). Clean Transportation/Industrials/Communication/Medical segment 26.8%/91.6%/85.2%/102.6%/19.4% YoY. The Mobility & Industrial segments account for 58% of revenue. Gross margins expanded by ~230 bps to 35.5% (PLe: 35.4%). EBITDA grew by 583.4% YoY to Rs 299mn (PLe: Rs 249mn). EBITDA margins expanded by ~710bps to 9.2% (PLe: 9.6%). PBT stood at Rs 193mn (PLe: Rs 165mn). PAT stood at Rs 142mn (PLe: Rs 124mn). The Order book grew by 22.5% YoY to Rs 18bn in Q1FY26. Box-build revenue grew by 106% YoY, contributes 56% revenue (vs 44% in Q1FY25). Net working days improved from 163 days in Jun'24 to 142 days in Jun'25.

Con call highlights: 1) Management upward their revenue growth guidance from 18-20% to 23-25% for FY26, while maintaining gross margin guidance at 33-35%. 2) The management expects that operating leverage will start reflecting from H2FY26 onwards, as the upfront costs associated with the manufacturing rampup in H1FY26 are expected to normalize, supported by a gradual improvement in capacity utilization. 3) The company reported a loss of Rs 90mn from its US operations in Q1FY26; however, management expects to achieve breakeven in the coming quarters, supported by ramp-up in orders from a key US customer. 4) The Railway Kavach system, a critical safety project, is anticipated to start contributing to revenues from FY27 onwards. 5) The Communication segment, which witnessed robust YoY growth of ~102% in Q1FY26, is projected to maintain its strong momentum in the upcoming quarters, driven by healthy order inflows. 6) Avalon expects minimal impact from the 'Beautiful Bill' on its Clean Energy segment. Strong 60-70% growth in the US energy storage market is driving revenues, with a gradual manufacturing shift to India as US incentives phase out. 7) Avalon has entered semiconductor equipment manufacturing through a partnership with a global OEM, focusing on high-margin, Industry 4.0-compliant Box-Builds. Under this partnership, the company will produce power boxes for semiconductor equipment. Production will ramp up over the next 4-5 quarters, starting Q2FY26, offering a scalable growth opportunity with eligibility for

government incentives. **8)** Avalon's dual manufacturing footprint ensures flexibility amid ongoing US tariff discussions. With cost-plus contracts and long-term customer tie-ups (15–20 years), the company expects full pass-through, while India's cost advantage and tech capabilities bolster its global competitiveness. **9)** Incentives for Battery Energy Storage Systems (BESS) in the US are set to phase out from FY27, the company remains optimistic about demand-led growth, especially in the Indian market, where the energy storage ecosystem is expected to see significant traction. **10)** The company highlighted that any tariffs imposed by the USA will be passed on to customers.**11)** The export-focused Chennai plant is now in production and ramping up, with Phase 2 brownfield expansion scheduled for completion by Q3FY26.**12)** In Q1FY26, the company incurred a capex of Rs 96mn. For the full year, it has outlined a capex plan in the range of Rs 450–550mn.

Exhibit 1: Q1FY26 Result Overview: Sales increased by 62.1% YoY, EBITDA margins expanded by ~710bps to 9.2%

Y/e March (Rs mn)	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	YoY gr. (%)	Q1FY26E	% Var.	Q4FY25	QoQ gr. (%)	FY26E	FY25	YoY gr. (%)
Net Sales	3,233	1,995	62.1	2,593	24.7	3,428	-5.7	14,360	10,981	30.8
Expenditure										
Operating & Manufacturing Expenses	2,085	1,332	56.5	1,675	24.5	2,225	-6.3	9,173	7,055	30.0
% of Net Sales	64.5	66.8		64.6		64.9		63.9	64.2	
Gross Profit	1,148	662	73.3	918	25.1	1,203	-4.5	5,187	3,927	32.1
% of Net Sales	35.5	33.2	2.30	35.4	0.11	35.1		36.1	35.8	
Personnel Cost	634	455	39.4	493	28.6	570	11.2	2,525	1,986	27.1
% of Net Sales	19.6	22.8		19.0		16.6		17.6	18.1	
Other Expenses	216	164	31.5	176	22.3	219	-1.7	1,077	792	35.9
% of Net Sales	6.7	8.2		6.8		6.4		7.5	7.2	
Total Expenditure	2,934	1,951	50.4	2,344	25.2	3,014	-2.7	12,775	9,832	29.9
EBITDA	299	44	583.4	249	20.0	414	-27.7	1,585	1,149	38.0
Margin (%)	9.2	2.2	7.05	9.6		12.1	-2.8	11.0	10.5	
Depreciation	85	66	28.2	76	11.4	77	9.6	328	286	14.7
EBIT	214	-22	NA	173	23.8	336	-36.3	1,258	863	45.7
Other income	17	44	-62.7	34	-51.3	32	-47.8	136	171	(20.5)
Interest	38	42	-10.7	42	-9.9	42	-10.9	156	167	(6.6)
PBT	193	-20	NA	165	16.9	326	-40.7	1,238	867	42.7
Total Taxes	51	3	1,638.2	41	23.3	83	-38.6	312	233	33.9
ETR (%)	26.4	-14.5		25.0		25.5		25.2	26.8	
Adj. PAT	142	-23	NA	124	14.7	243	-41.5	926	634	46.0
Exceptional Items	-	-		-		-		-	-	
Reported PAT	142	(23)	NA	124	14.7	243	-41.5	926	634	46.0

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Segmental Breakup: Mobility/Transportation & Industrials segment grew by ~92% & 85% in Q1FY26.

		•		-				
Y/e March (Rs mn)	Q1FY26	Q1FY25	YoY gr. (%)	Q4FY25	QoQ gr. (%)	FY26E	FY25	YoY gr. (%)
Revenues								
Clean Energy	582	459	26.8	610	(4.6)	2,899	2,196	32.0
Mobility / Transportation	841	439	91.6	1,077	(21.9)	4,003	2,965	35.0
Industrials	1,035	559	85.2	953	8.6	4,283	3,294	30.0
Communication	323	160	102.6	274	17.9	791	879	(10.0)
Medical & Others	453	379	19.4	439	3.2	2,385	1,647	44.8

Source: Company, PL



Financials

Income Statement	(Rs m)
------------------	--------

Income Statement (Rs m)		=>/0=		
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net Revenues	8,672	10,981	14,360	18,704
YoY gr. (%)	(8.2)	26.6	30.8	30.2
Cost of Goods Sold	5,523	7,055	9,173	11,989
Gross Profit	3,148	3,927	5,187	6,715
Margin (%)	36.3	35.8	36.1	35.9
Employee Cost	1,850	1,986	2,525	3,105
Other Expenses	674	792	1,077	1,403
EBITDA	625	1,149	1,585	2,207
YoY gr. (%)	(44.5)	83.9	38.0	39.2
Margin (%)	7.2	10.5	11.0	11.8
Depreciation and Amortization	229	286	328	342
EBIT	396	863	1,258	1,865
Margin (%)	4.6	7.9	8.8	10.0
Net Interest	164	167	156	164
Other Income	149	171	136	136
Profit Before Tax	381	867	1,238	1,836
Margin (%)	4.4	7.9	8.6	9.8
Total Tax	101	233	312	462
Effective tax rate (%)	26.5	26.8	25.2	25.2
Profit after tax	280	634	926	1,374
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	280	634	926	1,374
YoY gr. (%)	(46.7)	126.7	46.0	48.4
Margin (%)	3.2	5.8	6.4	7.3
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	280	634	926	1,374
YoY gr. (%)	(46.7)	126.7	46.0	48.4
Margin (%)	3.2	5.8	6.4	7.3
Other Comprehensive Income	(13)	(17)	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	267	617	926	1,374
Equity Shares O/s (m)	66	66	66	66
EPS (Rs)	4.3	9.6	14.0	20.8

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	2,099	2,767	3,452	4,205
Tangibles	1,414	2,001	2,451	2,901
Intangibles	685	766	1,002	1,305
Acc: Dep / Amortization	629	918	1,245	1,588
Tangibles	374	527	705	906
Intangibles	255	391	540	682
Net fixed assets	1,470	1,849	2,207	2,618
Tangibles	1,039	1,474	1,746	1,995
Intangibles	430	375	461	623
Capital Work In Progress	196	104	104	104
Goodwill	-	-	-	-
Non-Current Investments	219	74	92	114
Net Deferred tax assets	167	137	137	137
Other Non-Current Assets	96	48	63	82
Current Assets				
Investments	755	332	332	332
Inventories	3,163	3,379	4,419	5,637
Trade receivables	1,869	3,160	4,132	5,124
Cash & Bank Balance	1,065	1,015	482	236
Other Current Assets	229	275	275	275
Total Assets	9,249	10,399	12,268	14,684
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	131	132	132	132
Other Equity	5,342	5,983	6,909	8,284
Total Networth	5,473	6,115	7,042	8,416
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	533	184	-	-
Provisions	135	103	103	103
Other non current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	1,108	1,233	1,233	1,233
Trade payables	974	1,894	2,557	3,331
Other current liabilities	665	560	954	1,112
Total Equity & Liabilities	9,249	10,399	12,268	14,684

Source: Company Data, PL Research



Cash Flow (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
PBT	381	867	1,238	1,836
Add. Depreciation	229	286	328	342
Add. Interest	113	143	156	164
Less Financial Other Income	149	171	136	136
Add. Other	28	32	(167)	(155)
Op. profit before WC changes	751	1,327	1,555	2,188
Net Changes-WC	(414)	(883)	(987)	(1,320)
Direct tax	(164)	(194)	(312)	(462)
Net cash from Op. activities	173	251	256	406
Capital expenditures	(355)	(462)	(686)	(553)
Interest / Dividend Income	15	44	136	136
Others	(1,121)	955	(17)	(22)
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(1,461)	538	(567)	(439)
Issue of share cap. / premium	4,642	-	-	-
Debt changes	(1,683)	(1)	-	-
Dividend paid	99	(427)	(156)	(164)
Interest paid	(88)	(111)	-	-
Others	(5,479)	15	(66)	152
Net cash from Fin. activities	(2,508)	(523)	(222)	(13)
Net change in cash	(3,796)	266	(533)	(46)
Free Cash Flow	173	251	256	406

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26
Net Revenue	2,750	2,809	3,428	3,233
YoY gr. (%)	36.8	31.1	58.1	62.1
Raw Material Expenses	1,737	1,760	2,225	2,085
Gross Profit	1,013	1,048	1,203	1,148
Margin (%)	36.8	37.3	35.1	35.5
EBITDA	301	346	414	299
YoY gr. (%)	139.1	109.2	140.5	583.4
Margin (%)	11.0	12.3	12.1	9.2
Depreciation / Depletion	69	74	77	85
EBIT	233	273	336	214
Margin (%)	8.5	9.7	9.8	6.6
Net Interest	37	45	42	38
Other Income	39	100	32	17
Profit before Tax	234	327	326	193
Margin (%)	8.5	11.6	9.5	6.0
Total Tax	60	87	83	51
Effective tax rate (%)	25.4	26.7	25.5	26.4
Profit after Tax	175	240	243	142
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	175	240	243	142
YoY gr. (%)	140.1	264.7	243.8	(716.1)
Margin (%)	6.4	8.5	7.1	4.4
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	175	240	243	142
YoY gr. (%)	140.1	264.7	243.8	(716.1)
Margin (%)	6.4	8.5	7.1	4.4
Other Comprehensive Income	2	(16)	(1)	-
Total Comprehensive Income	177	224	242	142
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	66	66	66	66
EPS (Rs)	2.6	3.6	3.7	2.1

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Ke۱	/ Finai	ncial	Meti	CS

Rey Financial Metrics						
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E		
Per Share(Rs)						
EPS	4.3	9.6	14.0	20.8		
CEPS	7.7	13.9	19.0	25.9		
BVPS	83.3	92.4	106.4	127.2		
FCF	2.6	3.8	3.9	6.1		
DPS	-	-	-	-		
Return Ratio(%)						
RoCE	7.0	14.1	17.6	22.3		
ROIC	4.9	10.6	13.3	16.6		
RoE	5.2	10.9	14.1	17.8		
Balance Sheet						
Net Debt : Equity (x)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1		
Net Working Capital (Days)	171	154	152	145		
Valuation(x)						
PER	206.1	91.5	62.7	42.2		
P/B	10.5	9.5	8.2	6.9		
P/CEPS	113.3	63.1	46.3	33.8		
EV/EBITDA	92.0	50.6	36.9	26.6		
EV/Sales	6.6	5.3	4.1	3.1		
Dividend Yield (%)	-	-	-	-		

Source: Company Data, PL Research





Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Astral Ltd.	Accumulate	1,630	1,494
2	Avalon Technologies	Accumulate	927	838
3	Bajaj Electricals	Hold	641	610
4	Cello World	BUY	746	621
5	Century Plyboard (I)	Hold	775	749
6	Cera Sanitaryware	Accumulate	7,389	6,788
7	Crompton Greaves Consumer Electricals	BUY	423	350
8	Cyient DLM	Accumulate	540	480
9	Finolex Industries	Accumulate	217	197
10	Greenpanel Industries	BUY	374	280
11	Havells India	Accumulate	1,645	1,532
12	Kajaria Ceramics	Hold	1,192	1,242
13	Kaynes Technology India	Hold	6,367	6,326
14	KEI Industries	BUY	4,527	3,970
15	Polycab India	BUY	8,091	6,926
16	R R Kabel	Accumulate	1,516	1,337
17	Supreme Industries	Hold	4,346	4,243
18	Syrma SGS Technology	Hold	705	706
19	Voltas	Hold	1,350	1,367

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly

August 6, 2025 5

6



ANALYST CERTIFICATION

(Indian Clients)

We/l, Mr. Praveen Sahay- MBA Finance, Mr. Rahul Shah- MBA Finance Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

(US Clients)

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd. which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipient's particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document.

PL is a registered with SEBI under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulation, 2014 and having registration number INH000000271.

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company,

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Praveen Sahay- MBA Finance, Mr. Rahul Shah- MBA Finance Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018, India | Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209 www.plindia.com