

InterGlobe Aviation (INDIGO IN)

Rating: BUY | CMP: Rs5,740 | TP: Rs6,517

July 31, 2025

Q1FY26 Result Update

☑ Change in Estimates | ☑ Target | ■ Reco

Change in Estimates

	Cı	ırrent	Pre	evious
	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E
Rating		BUY	1	BUY
Target Price	6	5,517	6	,691
Sales (Rs. m)	8,71,296	10,16,383	8,85,403	10,61,281
% Chng.	(1.6)	(4.2)		
EBITDA (Rs. m	2,26,783	2,60,508	2,29,362	2,65,493
% Chng.	(1.1)	(1.9)		
EPS (Rs.)	230.0	241.2	238.7	251.1
% Chng.	(3.6)	(4.0)		

Key Financials - Standalone

Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Sales (Rs. m)	6,89,043	8,08,029	8,71,296	10,16,383
EBITDAR (Rs. m)	1,73,928	2,10,686	2,26,783	2,60,508
Margin (%)	25.2	26.1	26.0	25.6
PAT (Rs. m)	88,899	88,763	88,891	93,206
EPS (Rs.)	230.3	229.7	230.0	241.2
Gr. (%)	234.6	(0.3)	0.1	4.9
DPS (Rs.)	-	10.0	10.0	10.0
Yield (%)	-	0.2	0.2	0.2
RoE (%)	NA	156.2	65.6	42.0
RoCE (%)	NA	124.6	70.2	55.4
EV/Sales (x)	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.7
EV/EBITDAR (x)	15.3	13.6	12.7	11.2
PE (x)	24.9	25.0	25.0	23.8
P/BV (x)	111.0	23.7	12.5	8.3

Key Data	INGL.BO	INDIGO IN
itty Dutu	II TOL.DO	11112122 111

52-W High / Low	Rs.6,019 / Rs.3,779
Sensex / Nifty	81,482 / 24,855
Market Cap	Rs.2,219bn/ \$ 25,377m
Shares Outstanding	387m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.8574.6m

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoter's	43.54
Foreign	27.31
Domestic Institution	24.02
Public & Others	5.12
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	_

Stock Performance (%)

	1M	6M	12M
Absolute	(4.0)	35.8	28.3
Relative	(1.5)	27.9	28.3

Jinesh Joshi

jineshjoshi@plindia.com | 91-22-66322238

Stuti Beria

stutiberia@plindia.com | 91-22-66322246

Dhvanit Shah

dhvanitshah@plindia.com | 91-22-66322258

Steady show in a quarter marred by hiccups

Quick Pointers:

- ASKM growth is likely to be in mid-to-high single digit for 2QFY26E.
- PRASK is likely to remain flat in 2QFY26E.

In a quarter marred by geo-political tensions, INDIGO IN's yield declined 4.9% YoY to Rs4.98 (PLe Rs5.05) while load factor was down 220 bps to 84.6% (PLe 85.6%) resulting in a top-line miss of 2.5%. However, FX adjusted EBITDAR margin of 28.6% was broadly in-line with our estimate aided by 21.9% YoY fall in fuel CASK to Rs1.38 amid fall in ATF prices and reduction in less fuel-efficient damp lease aircrafts. Fall in aircraft and engine rentals due to subsiding AoG issue is likely to be a key factor in ensuring CASK (ex-fuel & ex-forex) remains flat in FY26E. As for yields, while performance in 1QFY26 was an aberration, we expect the overall pricing environment to remain stable over the next 2 years. We broadly maintain our estimates and expect sales/EBITDA CAGR of 12.2%/17.7% over FY25-FY27E and retain BUY on the stock with TP of Rs6,517 (12x Sep-26E EBITDAR; no change in target multiple). Excess FX and ATF volatility is a key risk to our call.

Revenue up 4.7% YoY: Revenue increased 4.7% YoY to Rs205.0bn (PLe Rs210.2bn). Passenger revenue increased by 7.8% YoY to Rs177.9bn, while ancillary revenue increased 22.1% YoY to Rs21.5bn. Load factor stood at 84.6% (PLe 85.6%), while RASK was at Rs4.85. ASKM/RPKM was up 16.4%/13.3% to 42.3bn/35.7bn respectively. Fuel CASK decreased 21.9% YoY to Rs1.38. Yield decreased 4.9% YoY to Rs4.98 (PLe Rs5.05). Total fleet count stood at 416.

PAT at Rs21.8bn: EBITDAR decreased 1.1% YoY to Rs57.2bn (PLe Rs60.1bn) (FX adjusted EBITDAR was Rs58.7bn) with a margin of 27.9% (PLe 28.6%). PAT decreased 20.2% YoY to Rs21.8bn (PLe Rs25.8bn) (FX-adjusted PAT was Rs23.2bn).

Key takeaways: 1) IndiGo has exercised its purchase option and placed a firm order for an additional 30 A350-900 aircrafts. For the first leg of 30 aircrafts (order placed in 2024), the delivery will begin in 2027, while for the second leg, delivery is expected by 2032. 2) IndiGo has finalized a 6-aircraft damp-lease deal with Norse Atlantic, with 1 aircraft already inducted while remaining 5 are scheduled for induction in FY26E. 3) "IndiGo Stretch" has now been extended to international routes. 4) 2 new domestic destinations have been added during 1QFY26. 5) Fuel CASK declined 21.9% YoY to Rs1.38, driven by lower ATF prices and redeliveries of less fuel efficient damp lease aircrafts. 6) In FY26E, CASK (ex-fuel & ex-forex) is expected to remain flat on YoY basis. 7) AoG count remained stable in the 40s. 16 damp-leased aircrafts were redelivered in 1QFY26. 8) ASKM growth is likely to be in early double-digits in FY26E. 9) A321XLR aircraft deliveries are expected in FY26E. 10) Finance lease count rose from 31 in 1QFY25 to 69 in 1QFY26. Finance leases enable ownership of the aircraft at the end of the lease term.



Exhibit 1: Q1FY26 Result Overview (Rs mn)

Y/e March	1QFY26	1QFY25	YoY gr. (%)	1QFY26E	% Var	4QFY25	QoQ gr. (%)	FY26E	FY25	YoY gr. (%)
Net Sales	2,04,963	1,95,707	4.7	2,10,179	-2.5%	2,21,519	(7.5)	8,71,296	8,08,029	7.8
Fuel cost	58,326	64,165	(9.1)	64,131	-9.1%	67,530	(13.6)	2,76,331	2,61,973	5.5
Supplementary rentals	30,705	26,033	17.9	30,056	2.2%	30,126	1.9	1,26,803	1,12,185	13.0
Airport fees & charges	16,269	12,861	26.5	15,133	7.5%	15,635	4.1	67,090	57,531	16.6
Other input costs	1,043	856	21.8	1,051	-0.8%	1,074	(2.9)	4,247	3,832	10.8
Employee cost	20,499	17,572	16.7	21,018	-2.5%	19,472	5.3	87,539	74,725	17.1
Forex gain/(loss)	1,473	575	156.2	-	NM	(1,366)	NM	1,473	16,179	NA
Other expenses	19,458	15,812	23.1	18,706	4.0%	19,513	(0.3)	81,031	70,918	14.3
Total expenses	1,47,773	1,37,874	7.2	1,50,094	-1.5%	1,51,984	(2.8)	6,44,514	5,97,343	7.9
EBITDAR	57,190	57,833	(1.1)	60,084	-4.8%	69,535	(17.8)	2,26,783	2,10,686	7.6
Aircraft and engine rentals	4,925	6,241	(21.1)	4,204	17.2%	8,641	(43.0)	18,297	30,103	(39.2)
EBITDA	52,265	51,592	1.3	55,881	-6.5%	60,894	(14.2)	2,08,485	1,80,583	15.5
Depreciation	25,660	18,758	36.8	24,972	2.8%	24,914	3.0	1,00,795	86,802	16.1
EBIT	26,605	32,834	(19.0)	30,909	-13.9%	35,980	(26.1)	1,07,690	93,781	14.8
Other income	10,463	6,782	54.3	10,080	3.8%	9,456	10.6	41,101	32,953	24.7
Interest	13,961	11,576	20.6	14,696	-5.0%	13,742	1.6	58,203	50,800	14.6
PBT	23,107	28,040	(17.6)	26,293	-12.1%	31,694	(27.1)	90,588	75,934	19.3
Tax expense	1,344	752	78.7	526	155.6%	1,019	31.9	3,171	3,350	(5.4)
PAT	21,763	27,288	(20.2)	25,767	-15.5%	30,675	(29.1)	87,418	72,584	20.4
EPS	56.3	70.7	(20.3)	66.7	-15.5%	79.4	(29.1)	226.2	187.8	20.4

Source: Company, PL

Exhibit 2: Operating Metrics for 1QFY26

Particulars	1QFY26	1QFY25	YoY gr. (%)	1QFY26E	% Var	4QFY25	QoQ gr. (%)	FY26E	FY25	YoY gr. (%)
ASKM (in mn)	42,257	36,300	16.4	42,471	-0.5%	42,101	0.4	1,76,970	1,57,384	12.4
RPKM (in mn)	35,700	31,500	13.3	36,355	-1.8%	36,800	(3.0)	1,51,310	1,35,306	11.8
Load Factor (%)	84.6	86.8	-218 bps	85.6	-100 bps	87.4	-280 bps	85.5	86.0	-47 bps
Yield (Rs)	5.0	5.2	(4.9)	5.1	-1.4%	5.3	(6.3)	5.1	5.2	(1.4)
RASK (Rs)	4.85	5.39	(10.0)	4.95	-2.0%	5.26	(7.8)	4.92	5.13	(4.1)
Aircraft Fuel/ASKM	1.38	1.77	(21.9)	1.51	-8.6%	1.60	(13.9)	1.56	1.66	(6.2)
Gross Margin	3.47	3.62	(4.2)	3.44	0.9%	3.66	(5.1)	3.36	3.47	(3.1)
Employee Cost/ASKM	0.49	0.48	0.2	0.49	-2.0%	0.46	4.9	0.49	0.47	4.2
Ownership cost/ASKM	1.05	1.01	4.6	1.03	2.1%	1.12	(6.2)	1.00	1.07	(6.0)
Other Operating Exp./ASKM	1.63	1.55	5.5	1.53	6.7%	1.54	5.7	1.59	1.66	(4.2)
Non-Fuel Op.Exp/ASKM	3.17	3.04	4.4	3.06	3.7%	3.13	1.3	3.08	3.20	(3.6)
CASK	4.55	4.81	(5.3)	4.57	-0.3%	4.73	(3.8)	4.64	4.86	(4.5)
CASK net of Other Income	4.30	4.62	(6.8)	4.33	-0.6%	4.51	(4.6)	4.64	4.86	(4.5)
RASK-CASK with other income	0.55	0.77	(29.2)	0.62	-11.7%	0.75	(27.4)	0.28	0.27	2.4
Fleet	416	382	8.9	452	-8.0%	434	(4.1)	501	434	15.4

Source: Company, PL



Financials

Income Statement ((Rs m)
--------------------	--------

Income Statement (Rs m)				
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net Revenues	6,89,043	8,08,029	8,71,296	10,16,383
YoY gr. (%)	26.6	17.3	7.8	16.7
Aircraft Fuel Expenses	2,39,046	2,61,973	2,76,331	3,30,652
Employee Cost	64,619	74,725	87,539	1,03,615
Other Expenses	2,08,029	2,56,813	2,76,396	3,16,674
EBITDAR	1,73,928	2,10,686	2,26,783	2,60,508
YoY gr. (%)	155.0	21.1	7.6	14.9
Margin (%)	25.2	26.1	26.0	25.6
Aircraft Lease Rentals	10,752	30,103	18,297	10,164
Depreciation and Amortization	64,257	86,802	1,00,795	1,17,895
EBIT	98,918	93,781	1,07,690	1,32,450
Margin (%)	14.4	11.6	12.4	13.0
Net Interest	41,694	50,800	58,203	72,590
Other Income	23,268	32,953	41,101	43,703
Profit Before Tax	80,493	75,934	90,588	1,03,562
Margin (%)	11.7	9.4	10.4	10.2
Total Tax	(1,232)	3,350	3,171	10,356
Effective tax rate (%)	(1.5)	4.4	3.5	10.0
Profit after tax	81,725	72,584	87,418	93,206
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	88,899	88,763	88,891	93,206
YoY gr. (%)	235.0	(0.2)	0.1	4.9
Margin (%)	12.9	11.0	10.2	9.2
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	7,174	16,179	1,473	-
Reported PAT	81,725	72,584	87,418	93,206
YoY gr. (%)	NA	(11.2)	20.4	6.6
Margin (%)	11.9	9.0	10.0	9.2
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	81,725	72,584	87,418	93,206
Equity Shares O/s (m)	386	386	386	386
EPS (Rs)	230.3	229.7	230.0	241.2

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs m)

Balance Sheet Abstract (Rs r				->-
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Non-Current Assets				
Gross Block	5,74,808	8,18,076	9,98,052	12,47,566
Tangibles	5,74,808	8,18,076	9,98,052	12,47,566
Intangibles	-	_	_	_
-				
Acc: Dep / Amortization	2,13,756	3,00,558	4,01,353	5,19,248
Tangibles	2,13,756	3,00,558	4,01,353	5,19,248
Intangibles	-	-	-	-
Net fixed assets	3,61,535	5,17,817	5,97,028	7,28,680
Tangibles	3,61,052	5,17,518	5,96,700	7,28,318
Intangibles	483	299	329	362
-				
Capital Work In Progress	15	30	30	30
Goodwill	-	-	-	-
Non-Current Investments	9,748	13,183	13,183	13,183
Net Deferred tax assets	4,192	4,192	4,402	4,622
Other Non-Current Assets	88,223	1,16,182	1,23,153	1,30,542
Current Assets				
Investments	1,55,711	2,47,748	2,60,135	2,73,142
Inventories	6,248	8,203	7,161	8,354
Trade receivables	6,425	7,397	7,161	8,354
Cash & Bank Balance	1,67,206	1,89,629	2,17,506	2,77,987
Other Current Assets	22,941	54,054	47,742	52,908
Total Assets	8,22,245	11,58,435	12,77,503	14,97,801
Equity				
Equity Share Capital	3,860	3,864	3,864	3,864
Other Equity	16,105	89,818	1,73,372	2,62,714
Total Networth	19,964	93,682	1,77,236	2,66,578
Non-Current Liabilities				
Long Term borrowings	-	-	-	-
Provisions	22,301	24,079	25,283	26,547
Other non current liabilities	93,060	1,51,765	1,59,353	1,67,321
Current Liabilities				
ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	18,917	18,000	18,000	16,000
Trade payables	31,576	41,756	42,968	47,338
Other current liabilities	1,42,544	1,79,055	1,66,649	1,92,211
Total Equity & Liabilities	8,22,245	11,58,435	12,77,503	14,97,801

Source: Company Data, PL Research



Cash	s FI	ow (Re	m)
Casi		UVV I	L IN 3	1117

Casii i low (Ns iii)				
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
PBT	80,493	75,934	90,588	1,03,562
Add. Depreciation	64,257	86,802	1,00,795	1,17,895
Add. Interest	41,694	50,800	58,203	72,590
Less Financial Other Income	23,268	32,953	41,101	43,703
Add. Other	(23,268)	(32,953)	(41,101)	(43,703)
Op. profit before WC changes	1,63,176	1,80,583	2,08,485	2,50,345
Net Changes-WC	53,498	12,905	(3,606)	22,382
Direct tax	(11)	(3,350)	(3,380)	(10,576)
Net cash from Op. activities	2,16,663	1,90,138	2,01,500	2,62,150
Capital expenditures	(1,49,016)	(2,43,099)	(1,80,007)	(2,49,546)
Interest / Dividend Income	-	-	-	-
Others	7,771	65,223	42,923	45,546
Net Cash from Invt. activities	(1,41,245)	(1,77,875)	(1,37,083)	(2,04,000)
Issue of share cap. / premium	705	4,998	-	(3,864)
Debt changes	64,258	1,55,298	37,916	91,792
Dividend paid	-	(3,864)	(3,864)	-
Interest paid	(41,694)	(50,800)	(58,203)	(72,590)
Others	-	-	-	-
Net cash from Fin. activities	23,269	1,05,631	(24,151)	15,337
Net change in cash	98,688	1,17,894	40,265	73,487
Free Cash Flow	67,648	(52,961)	21,493	12,604

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q2FY25	Q3FY25	Q4FY25	Q1FY26
Net Revenue	1,69,696	2,21,107	2,21,519	2,04,963
YoY gr. (%)	13.6	13.7	24.3	4.7
Raw Material Expenses	812	1,090	1,074	1,043
Gross Profit	1,68,884	2,20,017	2,20,445	2,03,920
Margin (%)	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
EBITDA	23,947	59,371	69,535	57,190
YoY gr. (%)	-	9.0	58.8	(1.1)
Margin (%)	14.1	26.9	31.4	27.9
Depreciation / Depletion	20,875	22,255	24,914	25,660
EBIT	(4,564)	29,531	35,980	26,605
Margin (%)	NA	13.4	16.2	13.0
Net Interest	12,401	13,081	13,742	13,96
Other Income	7,894	8,821	9,456	10,463
Profit before Tax	(9,071)	25,272	31,696	23,107
Margin (%)	NA	11.4	14.3	11.3
Total Tax	796	784	1,021	1,344
Effective tax rate (%)	(8.8)	3.1	3.2	5.8
Profit after Tax	(9,867)	24,488	30,675	21,763
Minority interest	-	-	-	
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	
Adjusted PAT	(7,461)	39,052	29,309	23,236
YoY gr. (%)	NA	28.1	42.3	(16.6
Margin (%)	NA	17.7	13.2	11.3
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	2,406	14,564	(1,366)	1,473
Reported PAT	(9,867)	24,488	30,675	21,763
YoY gr. (%)	NA	(18.3)	61.9	(20.2
Margin (%)	NA	11.1	13.8	10.6
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	
Total Comprehensive Income	(9,867)	24,488	30,675	21,763
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	386	386	386	386
EPS (Rs)	(19.4)	101.3	76.0	60.1

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Financial Metrics

Ttoy i manolari rotirios				
Y/e Mar	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share(Rs)				
EPS	230.3	229.7	230.0	241.2
CEPS	396.8	454.4	490.9	546.3
BVPS	51.7	242.4	458.7	689.9
FCF	175.3	(137.1)	55.6	32.6
DPS	-	10.0	10.0	10.0
Return Ratio(%)				
RoCE	NA	124.6	70.2	55.4
ROIC	19.8	13.0	13.5	14.0
RoE	NA	156.2	65.6	42.0
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	(15.2)	(4.5)	(2.6)	(2.0)
Net Working Capital (Days)	(10)	(12)	(12)	(11)
Valuation(x)				
PER	24.9	25.0	25.0	23.8
P/B	111.0	23.7	12.5	8.3
P/CEPS	14.5	12.6	11.7	10.5
EV/EBITDAR (Adj)	15.3	13.6	12.7	11.2
EV/Sales	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.7
Dividend Yield (%)	-	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Key Operating Metrics

FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
1,73,928	2,10,686	2,26,783	2,60,508
25.2	26.1	26.0	25.6
139	157	177	206
120	135	151	177
86	86	86	86
5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9
4.5	4.9	4.6	4.7
0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
367.0	434.0	501.0	553.0
	1,73,928 25.2 139 120 86 5.0 4.5 0.4	1,73,928 2,10,686 25.2 26.1 139 157 120 135 86 86 5.0 5.1 4.5 4.9 0.4 0.3	1,73,928 2,10,686 2,26,783 25.2 26.1 26.0 139 157 177 120 135 151 86 86 86 5.0 5.1 4.9 4.5 4.9 4.6 0.4 0.3 0.3

Source: Company Data, PL Research





Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Chalet Hotels	BUY	1,130	859
2	Delhivery	BUY	444	410
3	DOMS Industries	BUY	3,087	2,456
4	Imagicaaworld Entertainment	BUY	93	66
5	Indian Railway Catering and Tourism Corporation	BUY	864	785
6	InterGlobe Aviation	BUY	6,691	5,802
7	Lemon Tree Hotels	BUY	175	147
8	Mahindra Logistics	Hold	383	408
9	Navneet Education	Hold	145	143
10	Nazara Technologies	Hold	1,241	1,357
11	PVR Inox	Hold	1,045	972
12	S Chand and Company	BUY	286	229
13	Safari Industries (India)	BUY	2,386	2,230
14	Samhi Hotels	BUY	308	221
15	TCI Express	Hold	778	744
16	V.I.P. Industries	UR	-	422
17	Zee Entertainment Enterprises	BUY	177	134

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature (Absolute Performance)

 Buy
 : > 15%

 Accumulate
 : 5% to 15%

 Hold
 : +5% to -5%

 Reduce
 : -5% to -15%

 Sell
 : < -15%</td>

Not Rated (NR) : No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR) : Rating likely to change shortly

July 31, 2025 5

6



ANALYST CERTIFICATION

(Indian Clients)

We/l, Mr. Jinesh Joshi- MS(Finance) and CFA, Ms. Stuti Beria- MBA Finance, Mr. Dhvanit Shah- CA Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

(US Clients)

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd. which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipient's particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document

PL is a registered with SEBI under the SEBI (Research Analysts) Regulation, 2014 and having registration number INH000000271.

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Jinesh Joshi- MS(Finance) and CFA, Ms. Stuti Beria- MBA Finance, Mr. Dhvanit Shah- CA Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018, India | Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209 www.plindia.com