

June 4, 2020

all the state of the state

Exhibit 1: PL Coverage Universe												
Company Name	Rating	CMP (Rs)	TP (Rs)									
Bayer Cropscience	BUY	5,284	6,010									

Bayer Cropscience	BUY	5,284	6,010
Dhanuka Agritech	BUY	570	656
Godrej Agrovet	BUY	372	461
Insecticides India	BUY	384	730
P.I. Industries	Hold	1,539	1,430
Rallis India	Acc	226	246
Sharda Cropchem	Acc	183	218
Sumitomo Chemical Ind	lia Acc	272	259
UPL	BUY	419	497

Source: Company, PL

Agro Chemicals

Channel Check Update

Industry set for +20% growth in 1QFY21

Domestic agrochemical industry is expected to grow +20% YoY in Q1 driven by massive surge in herbicide sales, pre-buying led by robust demand expectation and ~5% price increase in generic molecules. Geographically, North India followed by South is expected to drive growth. Also, crop wise Rice will be the single largest growth driver for the industry driven by acreage expansion and shift from transplanting rice to Direct Seeded Rice (DSR). Molecules like Bispyribac Sodium (Key player PI Ind- Nominee Gold), Pyrazosulfuron (UPL- Saathi, Dhanuka- Cempa) Pendimethalin (UPL- Dost Super; Rallis- Panida), etc are set to clock robust growth driven by demand from DSR in Punjab, Haryana and other rice growing regions. Likewise, all the domestic focussed companies are expected to clock sharp growth especially PI Ind, UPL's India business and Dhanuka Agritech.

Switch to DSR aids massive sales growth in Herbicides: Labour shortage in key rice growing markets of Punjab and Haryana lead to switch from transplanted rice to DSR. Adoption of DSR technology leads to shift in weed flora composition towards difficult-to-control weeds. Timely weed control by proper application of herbicides is imperative for productivity improvement and profitability of DSR.

As per our channel checks, as against nil penetration till last year, DSR penetration can increase +10% in the ongoing Kharif season leading to massive surge in demand for post emergent segment molecules like Bispyribac Sodium, Pyrazosulfuron, Pendimethalin, etc thereby benefitting companies like PI Industries, Insecticides India, UPL, Dhanuka Agritech, Rallis India etc.

As per our channel checks, Nominee Gold (Bispyribac Sodium) placement this season by PI Industries has been highest ever. UPL has seen huge sales surge of Saathi (Pyrazosulfuron) and Dost Super (Pendimethalin) and infact sales have multifold in a few states. Rallis's Panida (Pendimethalin) also saw a good traction, but it hit bottleneck in some production areas and wasn't able to fully capitalise the demand surge.

Glyphosate continues to be in short supply in India: Glyphosate has been in short supply in India since COVID hit China. Despite being seasonally banned in many states of India like AP, TG, Punjab, etc. the short supply persists. Bayer (~6-10% of rev), Sumitomo Chemicals (~10-15%), UPL (offering Glufosinate Ammonium as an alternative; brand name- Sweep power) are expected to be a beneficiary of the same. Glyphosate prices have also shot up in India from Rs 235/ltr to ~Rs 260/ltr in a few states.

Overall lower discounts and ~5% price increase in generic molecules: Few companies have offered lower discounts to their dealer/distributors on select brands. Generic molecules have seen ~5% price increase due to short supply in India as a result of COVID outbreak impacting production in China.

Rice, Cotton and Pulses acreages are expected to increase, Maize may remain flat despite sharp price decline: Rice, Cotton and Pulses acreage are expected to increase driven by better realisations for Rice & Pulses. Cotton crop acreages are expected to increase despite price decline as the crop continues to be remunerative for farmers. Sharp decline in maize price is unlikely to impact maize acreages materially as many states like Karnataka, AP, TG, Haryana, etc. are offering incentives to grow it (positive for Bayer Cropscience).

Prashant Biyani

prashantbiyani@plindia.com | 91-22-66322260

Rating **Target Price**

Sales (Rs. m)

% Chng.

% Chng.

% Chng.

EPS (Rs.)

EBITDA (Rs. m)

Current

FY21E FY22E

BUY

656

13,925

2.507

11.1

41.0

10.7

8.0

12,775

2,197

8.0

9.2

36.6

12.0

Previous

FY21E FY22E

BUY

519

12,889

2,256

37.0

11,825

2,011

32.7

Dhanuka Agritech (DAGRI IN)

Rating: BUY | CMP: Rs570 | TP: Rs656

Growth triggers ahead!!

We have upgraded Dhanuka's Revenue/EBITDA/APAT estimates by 8%/9%/12% for FY21E and 8%/11%/11% for FY22E to factor in accelerated earnings growth driven by robust demand for herbicides (29% of sales mix) and demand traction in both North India (28% of rev) & South India (29%). Our revised target price stands at Rs 656 based on 16x FY22E earnings (Previous 519 @ 15x). Business momentum will also be driven by the 6 new launches planned in FY21. Since Dhanuka's fortunes are entirely dependent on domestic agchem industry with underlying tailwinds for the sector, earnings growth has a potential to surprise on the upside.

Key Financials - Standalone

Change in Estimates

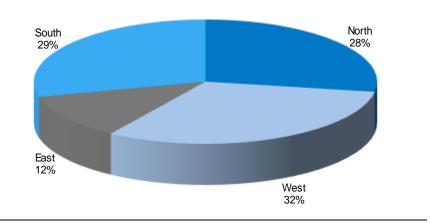
-				
Y/e Mar	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Sales (Rs. m)	10,058	11,013	12,775	13,925
EBITDA (Rs. m)	1,460	1,685	2,197	2,507
Margin (%)	14.5	15.3	17.2	18.0
PAT (Rs. m)	1,126	1,341	1,741	1,950
EPS (Rs.)	23.7	28.2	36.6	41.0
Gr. (%)	(8.0)	19.1	29.9	12.0
DPS (Rs.)	0.5	6.3	8.0	10.2
Yield (%)	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.8
RoE (%)	17.6	19.6	22.1	21.1
RoCE (%)	20.5	21.8	25.3	24.9
EV/Sales (x)	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	18.5	15.5	11.6	9.7
PE (x)	24.1	20.2	15.6	13.9
P/BV (x)	4.2	3.7	3.2	2.7

Key Data	DHNP.BO DAGRI IN
52-W High / Low	Rs.605 / Rs.261
Sensex / Nifty	34,110 / 10,062
Market Cap	Rs.27bn/ \$ 359m
Shares Outstanding	48m
3M Avg. Daily Value	Rs.42.94m

Shareholding Pattern (%)	
Promoter's	75.00
Foreign	-
Domestic Institution	12.07
Public & Others	12.93
Promoter Pledge (Rs bn)	2.66

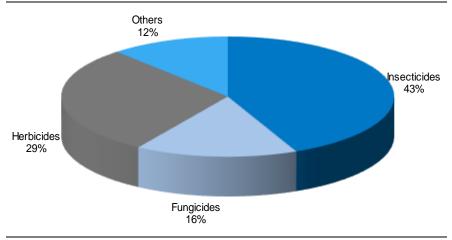
Stock Performance (%)									
	1M	6M	12M						
Absolute	27.5	96.1	50.1						
Relative	26.0	133.9	77.3						

Exhibit 2: North and South contribute ~29% of revenue each



Source: Company, PL





Source: Company, PL

Financials

Income Statement (Rs m)

Income Statement (Rs m)					Balance Sneet Abstract (RS I				
Y/e Mar	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	Y/e Mar	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Net Revenues	10,058	11,013	12,775	13,925	Non-Current Assets				
YoY gr. (%)	4.5	9.5	16.0	9.0					
Cost of Goods Sold	6,167	7,015	7,921	8,494	Gross Block	1,554	1,594	1,644	1,694
Gross Profit	3,891	3,998	4,855	5,431	Tangibles	1,516	1,553	1,600	1,644
Margin (%)	38.7	36.3	38.0	39.0	Intangibles	37	41	44	50
Employee Cost	1,047	1,046	1,188	1,323					
Other Expenses	1,385	1,267	1,469	1,601	Acc: Dep / Amortization	385	551	729	912
					Tangibles	373	541	717	899
EBITDA	1,460	1,685	2,197	2,507	Intangibles	12	10	12	13
YoY gr. (%)	(12.1)	15.4	30.4	14.1					
Margin (%)	14.5	15.3	17.2	18.0	Net fixed assets	1,169	1,043	915	781
					Tangibles	1,143	1,012	883	744
Depreciation and Amortization	123	166	178	184	Intangibles	25	31	32	37
EBIT	1,336	1,519	2,019	2,323	Capital Work In Progress	10	10	10	10
Margin (%)	13.3	13.8	15.8	16.7	Goodwill	-	-	-	-
					Non-Current Investments	933	942	949	953
Net Interest	9	18	18	12	Net Deferred tax assets	(122)	(122)	(122)	(122)
Other Income	212	229	263	295	Other Non-Current Assets	298	319	354	377
Profit Before Tax	1,539	1,730	2,265	2,606	Current Assets				
Margin (%)	15.3	15.7	17.7	18.7	Investments	305	905	1,505	2,105
					Inventories	2,068	2,293	2,660	2,899
Total Tax	414	389	523	656	Trade receivables	2,187	2,354	2,730	2,976
Effective tax rate (%)	26.9	22.5	23.1	25.2	Cash & Bank Balance	13	179	283	763
					Other Current Assets	387	251	294	325
Profit after tax	1,126	1,341	1,741	1,950	Total Assets	8,353	9,319	10,888	12,485
Minority interest	-	-	-	-					
Share Profit from Associate	-	-	-	-	Equity				
					Equity Share Capital	95	95	95	95
Adjusted PAT	1,126	1,341	1,741	1,950	Other Equity	6,327	7,146	8,439	9,837
YoY gr. (%)	(10.8)	19.1	29.9	12.0	Total Networth	6,422	7,241	8,534	9,932
Margin (%)	11.2	12.2	13.6	14.0					
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-	Non-Current Liabilities				
					Long Term borrowings	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	1,126	1,341	1,741	1,950	Provisions	24	22	26	28
YoY gr. (%)	(10.8)	19.1	29.9	12.0	Other non current liabilities	-	-	-	-
Margin (%)	11.2	12.2	13.6	14.0					
					Current Liabilities				
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-	ST Debt / Current of LT Debt	222	75	88	95
Total Comprehensive Income	1,126	1,341	1,741	1,950	Trade payables	775	905	1,015	1,106
Equity Shares O/s (m)	48	48	48	48	Other current liabilities	634	679	784	853
EPS (Rs)	23.7	28.2	36.6	41.0	Total Equity & Liabilities	8,353	9,319	10,888	12,485

Cash Flow (Rs m)

Cash Flow (Its III)				
Y/e Mar	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
РВТ	1,539	1,730	2,265	2,606
Add. Depreciation	123	166	178	184
Add. Interest	9	18	18	12
Less Financial Other Income	212	229	263	295
Add. Other	(119)	(246)	(324)	(308)
Op. profit before WC changes	1,552	1,669	2,137	2,493
Net Changes-WC	(969)	(148)	(651)	(405)
Direct tax	(542)	(374)	(502)	(630)
Net cash from Op. activities	42	1,147	984	1,458
Capital expenditures	(47)	(83)	(92)	(99)
Interest / Dividend Income	88	229	263	295
Others	681	(600)	(600)	(600)
Net Cash from Invt. activities	721	(454)	(429)	(404)
Issue of share cap. / premium	(825)	-	-	-
Debt changes	175	(147)	13	8
Dividend paid	(207)	(353)	(446)	(570)
Interest paid	(9)	(18)	(18)	(12)
Others	2	-	-	-
Net cash from Fin. activities	(864)	(518)	(452)	(575)
Net change in cash	(101)	175	103	480
Free Cash Flow	(19)	1,064	892	1,359
Osuma Osuma Data Di Dasa	,			

Y/e Mar	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
Per Share(Rs)				
EPS	23.7	28.2	36.6	41.0
CEPS	26.3	31.7	40.3	44.8
BVPS	135.0	152.2	179.4	208.7
FCF	(0.4)	22.4	18.7	28.6
DPS	0.5	6.3	8.0	10.2
Return Ratio(%)				
RoCE	20.5	21.8	25.3	24.9
ROIC	15.8	20.0	25.1	26.9
RoE	17.6	19.6	22.1	21.1
Balance Sheet				
Net Debt : Equity (x)	0.0	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.3)
Net Working Capital (Days)	126	124	125	125
Valuation(x)				
PER	24.1	20.2	15.6	13.9
P/B	4.2	3.7	3.2	2.7
P/CEPS	21.7	18.0	14.1	12.7
EV/EBITDA	18.5	15.5	11.6	9.7
EV/Sales	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.7
Dividend Yield (%)	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.8

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Quarterly Financials (Rs m)

Y/e Mar	Q1FY20	Q2FY20	Q3FY20	Q4FY20E
Net Revenue	2,190	4,020	2,715	2,081
YoY gr. (%)	2.8	4.9	25.2	8.0
Raw Material Expenses	1,443	2,612	1,761	1,197
Gross Profit	746	1,408	954	885
Margin (%)	34.1	35.0	35.1	42.5
EBITDA	200	734	343	405
YoY gr. (%)	25.9	(3.0)	59.9	22.7
Margin (%)	9.1	18.3	12.6	19.5
Depreciation / Depletion	27	57	42	40
EBIT	173	676	301	365
Margin (%)	7.9	16.8	11.1	17.6
Net Interest	2	6	4	6
Other Income	38	48	78	65
Profit before Tax	208	719	376	424
Margin (%)	9.5	17.9	13.9	20.4
Total Tax	60	119	100	112
Effective tax rate (%)	29.0	16.5	26.5	26.5
Profit after Tax	148	600	277	312
Minority interest	-	-	-	-
Share Profit from Associates	-	-	-	-
Adjusted PAT	148	600	277	312
YoY gr. (%)	(8.6)	9.0	89.8	16.5
Margin (%)	6.8	14.9	10.2	15.0
Extra Ord. Income / (Exp)	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	148	600	277	312
YoY gr. (%)	(8.6)	9.0	89.8	16.5
Margin (%)	6.8	14.9	10.2	15.0
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-	-
Total Comprehensive Income	148	600	277	312
Avg. Shares O/s (m)	48	48	48	48
EPS (Rs)	3.1	12.6	5.8	6.5

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Agro Chemicals

Exhibit 4: PL Valuation Matrix

Commony	CMP	ТР	M Ca	ıp		Net Sales	(Rs mn)			EBITD	A (%)		Ad	justed PA	T (Rs mn)
Company	(Rs)	(Rs)	(Rs mn)	(\$ mn)	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
BYRCS	5,284	6,010	2,37,490	3,144	31,673	36,094	40,100	43,709	15.2	20.1	22.1	21.6	3,371	6,047	6,959	7,717
DAGRI	570	656	27,125	359	10,058	11,013	12,775	13,925	14.5	15.3	17.2	18.0	1,126	1,341	1,741	1,950
GOAGRO	372	461	71,464	946	58,707	69,641	64,995	72,629	7.8	7.0	7.3	8.2	3,290	3,062	2,512	3,458
INST	384	730	7,933	105	11,919	13,173	14,267	14,595	15.6	13.7	15.2	15.5	1,224	1,020	1,394	1,510
PI	1,539	1,430	2,12,184	2,809	28,409	34,325	41,780	50,457	20.2	21.4	21.1	21.5	4,077	4,787	5,622	7,045
RALI	226	246	44,025	583	19,840	22,515	25,579	28,649	12.1	11.6	13.2	14.0	1,554	1,743	2,249	2,658
SHCR	183	218	16,537	219	20,011	18,391	19,539	21,208	16.5	13.1	16.0	17.3	1,764	1,018	1,326	1,506
SUMICHEM	272	259	1,35,967	1,800	22,117	23,956	26,953	30,996	11.9	11.7	14.3	16.1	1,658	1,949	2,617	3,397
UPL	419	497	3,20,199	4,239	2,18,370	3,57,560	3,86,165	4,17,058	17.5	18.9	19.7	19.9	19,420	23,990	29,170	34,317

Commons	A	djusted I	EPS (Rs)		Total Debt (Rs mn)					Net debt/Equity (x)				RoCE (%)			
Company —	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	
BYRCS	98.2	134.6	154.9	171.7	-	15	-	-	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	21.8	27.5	27.1	22.5	
DAGRI	23.7	28.2	36.6	41.0	222	75	88	95	-0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	20.5	21.8	25.3	24.9	
GOAGRO	17.1	15.9	13.1	18.0	3,877	6,185	5,185	3,204	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	18.6	15.2	12.4	15.9	
INST	59.2	49.3	67.5	73.0	2,965	1,418	-	-	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	20.6	16.9	21.1	20.9	
PI	29.6	34.7	40.8	51.1	492	3,500	3,500	2,000	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.0	22.2	23.7	24.8	27.2	
RALI	8.0	9.0	11.6	13.7	688	620	570	570	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	15.2	14.1	17.1	18.3	
SHCR	19.5	11.3	14.7	16.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	17.8	7.2	10.2	10.8	
SUMICHEM	6.0	3.9	5.2	6.8	197	-	-	-	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.2	23.2	21.2	26.8	31.5	
UPL	38.1	31.4	38.2	44.9	2,88,610	2,86,690	2,55,690	2,24,690	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	9.9	10.4	11.5	13.1	

C	RoE (%)			P/E (x)			Price/Book Value (x)			EV/EBITDA (x)						
Company –	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E	FY19	FY20E	FY21E	FY22E
BYRCS	16.8	25.1	23.2	20.2	53.8	39.3	34.1	30.8	8.1	9.2	6.9	5.6	36.5	31.2	24.9	22.6
DAGRI	17.6	19.6	22.1	21.1	24.1	20.2	15.6	13.9	4.2	3.7	3.2	2.7	18.5	15.5	11.6	9.7
GOAGRO	21.5	17.6	12.8	15.7	21.7	23.3	28.4	20.7	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.1	16.5	15.8	16.0	12.5
INST	20.3	14.4	16.9	16.1	6.5	7.8	5.7	5.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	5.8	5.1	3.4	3.1
PI	19.5	20.3	21.8	23.2	52.0	44.3	37.7	30.1	9.3	8.7	7.8	6.4	36.8	29.2	24.4	19.5
RALI	12.5	12.9	14.9	15.7	28.3	25.3	19.6	16.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	17.9	15.8	12.3	10.1
SHCR	14.6	7.8	9.5	10.0	9.4	16.2	12.5	11.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	4.0	5.2	3.8	3.0
SUMICHEM	16.6	17.2	20.4	23.6	45.1	69.7	52.0	40.0	7.1	11.2	10.1	8.9	28.3	48.5	34.7	26.8
UPL	16.3	14.1	14.6	16.0	11.0	13.3	11.0	9.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	12.4	8.0	6.8	5.9

Source: Company, PL

Agro Chemicals

Analyst Coverage Universe

Sr. No.	Company Name	Rating	TP (Rs)	Share Price (Rs)
1	Bayer Cropscience	BUY	6,010	4,450
2	Dhanuka Agritech	BUY	519	457
3	Godrej Agrovet	BUY	461	387
4	Insecticides India	BUY	730	401
5	P.I. Industries	Hold	1,430	1,454
6	Rallis India	Accumulate	246	222
7	Sharda Cropchem	Accumulate	218	149
8	Sumitomo Chemical India	Accumulate	259	211
9	UPL	BUY	497	371

PL's Recommendation Nomenclature

Buy Accumulate Hold	:	> 15% 5% to 15% +5% to -5%
Reduce Sell Not Rated (NR)	:	-5% to -15% < -15% No specific call on the stock
Under Review (UR)		Rating likely to change shortly

ANALYST CERTIFICATION

(Indian Clients)

We/I Mr. Prashant Biyani- CA Research Analysts, authors and the names subscribed to this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our views about the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

(US Clients)

The research analysts, with respect to each issuer and its securities covered by them in this research report, certify that: All of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect his or her or their personal views about all of the issuers and their securities; and No part of his or her or their compensation was, is or will be directly related to the specific recommendation or views expressed in this research report.

DISCLAIMER

Indian Clients

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai, India (hereinafter referred to as "PL") is engaged in the business of Stock Broking, Portfolio Manager, Depository Participant and distribution for third party financial products. PL is a subsidiary of Prabhudas Lilladher Advisory Services Pvt Ltd. which has its various subsidiaries engaged in business of commodity broking, investment banking, financial services (margin funding) and distribution of third party financial/other products, details in respect of which are available at www.plindia.com.

This document has been prepared by the Research Division of PL and is meant for use by the recipient only as information and is not for circulation. This document is not to be reported or copied or made available to others without prior permission of PL. It should not be considered or taken as an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy or sell any security.

The information contained in this report has been obtained from sources that are considered to be reliable. However, PL has not independently verified the accuracy or completeness of the same. Neither PL nor any of its affiliates, its directors or its employees accepts any responsibility of whatsoever nature for the information, statements and opinion given, made available or expressed herein or for any omission therein.

Recipients of this report should be aware that past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and value of investments can go down as well. The suitability or otherwise of any investments will depend upon the recipient's particular circumstances and, in case of doubt, advice should be sought from an independent expert/advisor.

Either PL or its affiliates or its directors or its employees or its representatives or its clients or their relatives may have position(s), make market, act as principal or engage in transactions of securities of companies referred to in this report and they may have used the research material prior to publication.

PL may from time to time solicit or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document.

PL is in the process of applying for certificate of registration as Research Analyst under Securities and Exchange Board of India (Research Analysts) Regulations, 2014

PL submits that no material disciplinary action has been taken on us by any Regulatory Authority impacting Equity Research Analysis activities.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any financial interest in the subject company.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of one per cent or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research report.

PL or its research analysts or its associates or his relatives do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the research report.

PL or its associates might have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months or mandated by the subject company for any other assignment in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months.

PL or its associates might have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months

PL or its associates might have received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

PL encourages independence in research report preparation and strives to minimize conflict in preparation of research report. PL or its analysts did not receive any compensation or other benefits from the subject Company or third party in connection with the preparation of the research report. PL or its Research Analysts do not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report.

It is confirmed that Mr. Prashant Biyani- CA Research Analysts of this report have not received any compensation from the companies mentioned in the report in the preceding twelve months

Compensation of our Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions.

The Research analysts for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

The research analysts for this report has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company PL or its research analysts have not engaged in market making activity for the subject company

Our sales people, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest.

PL and its associates, their directors and employees may (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, and buy or sell the securities of the subject company or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to the subject company or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.

US Clients

This research report is a product of Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd., which is the employer of the research analyst(s) who has prepared the research report. The research analyst(s) preparing the research report is/are resident outside the United States (U.S.) and are not associated persons of any U.S. regulated broker-dealer and therefore the analyst(s) is/are not subject to supervision by a U.S. broker-dealer, and is/are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with U.S. rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

This report is intended for distribution by Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Act, 1934 (the Exchange Act) and interpretations thereof by U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) in reliance on Rule 15a 6(a)(2). If the recipient of this report is not a Major Institutional Investor as specified above, then it should not act upon this report and return the same to the sender. Further, this report may not be copied, duplicated and/or transmitted onward to any U.S. person, which is not the Major Institutional Investor.

In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by the SEC in order to conduct certain business with Major Institutional Investors, Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd. has entered into an agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Marco Polo Securities Inc. ("Marco Polo").

Transactions in securities discussed in this research report should be effected through Marco Polo or another U.S. registered broker dealer.

Prabhudas Lilladher Pvt. Ltd.

3rd Floor, Sadhana House, 570, P. B. Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 018, India | Tel: (91 22) 6632 2222 Fax: (91 22) 6632 2209 www.plindia.com